

Safety Data Sheet

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: 17 β - Estradiol EIA Kit
Product number: YK170
Manufacturer: YANAIHARA INSTITUTE, INC.
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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification

Classification of the substance or mixture 5), 7), 8)

Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists)	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1A, 2
Skin sensitization	Category 1
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1, 2A
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 1, 2, 3
Category 1	respiratory system, cardiovascular system, kidneys, nervous system
Category 2	blood system
Category 3	respiratory tract irritation, narcotic effects
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1
Category 1	respiratory system, lung, cardiovascular system, liver, digestive system, blood system, kidneys, pancreas, thymus, central nervous system
Germ cell mutagenicity	Category 2, 1B
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Reproductive Toxicity	Category 1B
Aquatic environment (acute hazard)	Category 2
Aquatic environment (long-term hazard)	Category 2

Pictograms



Signal word Danger

Hazard statements

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H315 - Causes skin irritation
H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction
H318 - Causes serious eye damage

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation
H332 - Harmful if inhaled
H335 - May cause respiratory irritation
H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H340 - May cause genetic defects
H341 - Suspected of causing genetic defects
H351 - Suspected of causing cancer
H360 - May damage fertility or the unborn child
H370 - Causes damage to the following organs: respiratory system
H371 - May cause damage to the following organs: blood system
H372 - Causes damage to the following organs through prolonged or repeated exposure:
respiratory system
H401 - Toxic to aquatic life
H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements-(Prevention)

Obtain special instructions before use
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
Use personal protective equipment as required
Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Avoid release to the environment

Precautionary statements-(Response)

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting.
Collect spillage

Precautionary statements-(Storage)

Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
Precautionary statements-(Disposal)
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Others
 Other hazards Not available

Other reagents may be harmful if inhaled and ingested. May cause eye and skin irritation.

3. COMPOSITION, INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Product Name 17 β -Estradiol EIA Kit CAS Number None

Kit components:

No.	Component	Quantity	Chemical name	Wt%	CAS No.	Chemical Formula
1)	Antibody coated plate	1 plate	Plate coated with goat anti rabbit IgG antibody ①			
2)	Standard	400 ng	17 β -estradiol (lyophilized) ②			
3)	Labeled antigen	1 vial	Biotinylated 17 β -estradiol (lyophilized) ③			
4)	Specific antibody	1 vial	Rabbit anti 17 β -estradiol (lyophilized) ④			
5)	SA-HRP solution	12 mL	HRP labeled Streptavidin⑤			
			Phenol⑥	0.096%	108-95-2	C6H5OH
			Chloramphenicol⑦	0.02%	56-75-7	C11H12CL2N2
6)	Substrate buffer	24 mL	Hydrogen peroxide ⑧	0.015%	7722-84-1	H2O2
			Citric acid, monohydrate ⑨	0.7%	5949-29-1	C6H8O7·H2O
			Disodium hydrogenphosphate 12-water ⑩	2.39%	10039-32-4	Na2HPO4·12H2O
7)	OPD tablet	2 tablets	o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride⑪	13mg	615-28-1	C6H8N2·2HCL
8)	Stopping solution	12 mL	Sulfuric acid (1M) ⑫	9.69%	7664-93-9	H2SO4
9)	Buffer solution	25 mL	Phosphate buffer with non specific reaction blocker ⑬			
10)	Washing solution (concentrated)	50 mL	Sodium chloride ⑭ Polyoxyethylene sorbitan monolaurate (Tween20) ⑮	18%	7647-14-5	NaCl
11)	Adhesive foil	3 pieces		1%	9005-64-5	C22H42O3

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation: Immediately remove victim to fresh air. Consult a physician if necessary.
 Eye contact: Immediately flush eyes with flooding amounts of running water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician if necessary.
 Skin contact: Immediately remove contaminated clothes and shoes, flush skin with plenty of water or shower. Wash contaminated clothing and shoes. Consult a physician if necessary.
 Ingestion: Immediately seek medical attention.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Flammable properties: Nonflammable
 Extinguishing media: Foam, Carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, soil, water
 Fire fighting instructions: May emit toxic fumes under fire conditions. Wear full fire fighting protective equipment including self-contained breathing apparatus. Do not contact to the components when extinguish fire.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions: Remove all ignition sources and ventilate. Wear suitable protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep off except persons concerned.
 Environmental precautions: Prevent spills from entering sewers, watercourses or low area, and prevent from affecting environment.

Methods for Clean up: In case of spill of liquid material, take up or cover spilled material with ashes or other incombustible absorbents, and put in a container to be sealed. After completely picked up, dispose. In case of spill of solid or powder material, prevent causing dust, sweep and collect, and put in a container to be sealed. Wash the spill site with water.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Obtain a package insert before use.
Read all the cautions for safety in the package insert before use.
Avoid strong light.
Avoid contact, inhalation and swallow.
Use only in open air or ventilated area.
Prevent from entering eyes.
Ventilate the area to keep concentration in air below exposure limits.
Avoid inhalation of mist, vapor and spray of material.
Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.
Do not smoke and eat while using this kit.
Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Prevent from entering environment.
Handle materials with suitable protection.
Use suitable equipment.
Do not pipette by mouth.
Do not leak, overflow and scatter.
Do not fall down and damage.

Storage: Store away from sunlight in a cool and dark place at 36-47°F (2-8°C).

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering measures: General ventilation and/or local exhaust ventilation as well as process isolation is necessary to minimize employee exposure and maintain exposure limits below exposure limits. Equip eye flushing facilities and shower rooms near operating place where this kit is handled or stored.

Control parameter:

⑥ OSHA Final Limits;	TWA= 5 ppm
JSOH (Japan);	TWA= 5 ppm OEL
	TWA= 19mg/m ³ OEL skin
ACGIH TLV(s);	TWA= 5 ppm skin
⑧ ACGIH TLV(s);	TWA= 1 ppm
⑨ Administrative control level 3.0/0.59Q+ 1 mg/m ³ , Japan Society of Occupational Health(JSOH)	1 mg/m ³
⑪ ACGIH;	TWA=0.1mg/m ³
⑫ OSHA Final Limits;	TWA= 1 mg/m ³
JSOH (Japan);	TWA= 1 mg/m ³
ACGIH TLV(s);	TWA= 0.2 mg/m ³

Personal protection:

Respiratory protection: NIOSH and MSHA approved respirator.
Hand protection: Suitable impervious gloves.
Eye protection: Suitable safety glasses (goggles).
Skin protection: Suitable protective clothing.

Others: Wash hands thoroughly after handling materials.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Component	1)	2)	3)	4)	5)	6)	7)	8)	9)	10)	11)
Appearance	Colorless plate	White color, lyophilized powder	White color, lyophilized powder	White color, lyophilized powder	Orange color, Liquid	Colorless transparent, Liquid	White tablet	Colorless transparent, Liquid	Colorless transparent Liquid	Colorless transparent Liquid	Colorless transparent Polymer sheet
pH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	5	N/A	<1.0	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A
Melting point	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A	N/A	D/N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Boiling point	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A
Flash point	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A
Explosive limits	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A
Vapor pressure	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A
Vapor density (air=1)	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A
Specific gravity	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A
Solubility in water	Insoluble	Soluble	Soluble	Soluble	Mixable	Mixable	Soluble	Mixable	Mixable	Mixable	Insoluble
Decomposition temperature	N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	D/N/A	N/A

N/A: Not applicable
 D/N/A: data not available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability: Product is stable under normal handling.
Shelf life: Stable up to 24 months after manufacturing.
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight, heat, flames and sparks, static electricity, spark
Incompatibility with other materials: Alkaline substances, metals, strong oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products: Sulfur oxides(SOx), Carbon monoxide(CO), carbon dioxide(CO2), Nitrogen oxides(NOx), Hydrogen chloride(HCl) gas

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information as the mixture is not available.

Acute toxicity: 5) Phenol (oral, rat); LD50=375mg/kg
 (dermal rabbit) LD50=670mg/kg
 Chloramphenicol (oral, rat); LD50=2500mg/kg
 ATE=319.8
 Hazard statement; Harmful if swallowed.
 6) Hydrogen peroxide (oral, rat); LD50=311mg/kg
 Hydrogen peroxide (dermal, rat); LD50=4060mg/kg, Content=0.015%
 Disodium hydrogenphosphate 12-water (oral, rat); LD50=17000mg/kg
 Citrate acid (dermal, rabbit); LD50=1260mg/kg
 Citric acid (oral, rat); LD50=3000mg/kg
 ATE=284985

Not classified

7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.

8) Sulfuric acid (inhalation, rat); 2H LC50=510mg/m³
(oral, rat) LD50=2140mg/kg

Category 4

Hazard statement: Harmful if inhaled.

Content=9.69%

10) Tween 20 (oral, rat); LD50=37000mg/kg

Sodium chloride (oral, rat); LD50=3000mg/kg

Not classified

Skin corrosion/irritation:

5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Category 2

Hazard statement: Causes skin irritation.

Content=0.096%

Chloramphenicol; Information not available.

Not classified

6) Disodium hydrogenphosphate 12-water (skin, rabbit); 500mg/24H. Mild

Citric acid (skin, rabbit); 500mg/24H, Weak

Hydrogen peroxide (skin); R-phase(s)=R35 (causes severe burns),

Content=0.015%

Not classified

7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.

8) Sulfuric acid; Based on the NITE GHS classification.

Category 1A

Hazard statement: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Content=9.69%

10) Tween 20 (skin, human); 15mg/3days, Mild

Sodium chloride (skin, rabbit); 500mg/24H, Mild

Category 3

Hazard statement: Skin irritant

Serious eye damage/irritation:

5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Category 2A

Hazard statement: Causes serious eye irritation.

Content=0.096%

Chloramphenicol; Information not available.

Not categorized

6) Disodium hydrogenphosphate 12-water (eye, rabbit); 500mg/24H, Mild

Citric acid (eye, rabbit); 0.75mg/24H, Severe

Hydrogen peroxide (eye, animal); Severe corrosive. Content=0.015%.

Not classified

7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.

8) Sulfuric acid; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Category 1

Hazard statement: Causes serious eye damage.

Content=9.69%

10) Tween 20 (eye); R-phase(s)=R36 (Irritating to eyes)

Sodium chloride (eye, rabbit); 100mg/24H, Medium

Category 2B

Hazard statement: Causes eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization:

Respiratory sensitization

5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Chloramphenicol; Information not available.

7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available

Category 1

Hazard statement; May causes respiratory irritation.

8) Sulfuric acid; No data available.

Skin sensitization

5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Chloramphenicol (skin); Causes allergic skin reaction. Content=0.02%

Not classified

7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.

Category 1

Hazard statement; May causes an allergic skin reaction.

8) Sulfuric acid; No data available.

Germ cell mutagenicity:

5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Category 1B

Hazard statement; May cause genetic defects.

Content=0.096%

Chloramphenicol; Information not available.

7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.

Category 2

Hazard statement; Suspected of causing genetic defects.

8) Sulfuric acid; No data available.

Carcinogenicity:

5) Phenol; IARC 3 (1999) (substances which cannot be classified to human carcinogens), ACGIH: A4 (2005), IRIS: D (2002)

Chloramphenicol; IARC group 2A (substances which may be carcinogenic to human), Content=0.02%

Not classified

6) Hydrogen peroxide; IARC group 3 (substances which cannot be classified to human carcinogens). ACGIH group A3 (confirmed as animal carcinogen and relation to human is not unknown)

Other ingredients; Not classified.

7) o-phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; ACGIH: A3(2001)

Category 2

Hazard statement: Suspected of causing cancer.

- 8) Sulfuric acid; Occupational exposure to mist of inorganic strong acids including sulfuric acid are classified to group 1 in IARC (to have carcinogenicity for human), group A2 in ACGIH (suspected human carcinogens) and group K in NTP (known to have carcinogenicity for human). With respect for the evaluation by IARC and current evaluation by NTP, it should be classified to category 1, however since sulfuric acid itself is classified to Category 4 in DFGOT and is not classified to carcinogen by any other organization, component 8) can not be classified.

Reproductive toxicity:

- 5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Category 1B

Hazard statement: May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Content=0.096%

Chloramphenicol; Information not available.

- 6) Hydrogen peroxide; In vitro experiment, effects to human sperm was seen. In animals, although no descriptions for general toxicity for parental animals, there are descriptions of effects to sperm motility, female estrous cycle, and decrease in number of maternal animals to give birth and decrease in body weight of newborn animals. Content=0.015%

Other ingredients; Information not available.

Component 6) can not be classified.

- 7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.

- 8) Sulfuric acid; No data available.

Specific target organ systemic toxicity/Single exposure:

- 5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

Category 1 respiratory system, cardiovascular system, kidney and nervous system

Hazard statement: Causes damage to following organs: respiratory system, cardiovascular system, kidneys, nervous system.

Content=0.096%

Chloramphenicol; Information not available.

- 6) Hydrogen peroxide; Irritation in nose, throat and respiratory duct for human and animals. Congestion in lung and trachea, lung edema, pulmonary emphysema, epithelium necrosis of trachea in animal within the guidance value ranges of Category 1 were described. In human, headache, dizziness, tremor, spasm, benumbedness, faint and brain infarction were described.

Content=0.015%

Other ingredients; Information not available.

- Component 6) can not be classified.
- 7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.
Category 2 blood system
Category 3 respiration tract irritation, narcotic effects
Hazard statement; May cause damage to the following organs: blood system.
May cause respiratory irritation. May causes drowsiness or dizziness.
- 8) Sulfuric acid; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.
Category 1 respiratory system
Hazard statement; Causes damage to the following organs: respiratory system.
Content=9.69%

Specific target organ systemic toxicity/Repeated exposure:

- 5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.
Category 1 Cardiovascular system, liver, digestive system, blood system,
kidney, pancreas, thymus, central nervous system
Hazard statement; Causes damage to the following organs through
prolonged or repeated exposure: cardiovascular system,
liver, digestive system, blood system, kidneys,
pancreas, thymus, central nervous system.
Content=0.096%
- Chloramphenicol; Information not available.
- 6) Hydrogen peroxide (human); Irritative to lung.
Hydrogen peroxide (dog); Fibrous tissue nidus in lung appeared frequently and
mixture of atelectasis and emphysema fields were
recognized within the dose of the guidance value
ranges of Category 1 in the inhalation test of vapor.
Hydrogen peroxide (oral, rat); Effects to white blood cell count and hematocrit
value, and hemolysis were seen within the dose of
the guidance value ranges of Category 2.
Content=0.015%
- Other ingredients; Information not available.
Component 6) can not be classified
Hazard statement; Causes irritation to respiratory organs.
- 7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.
- 8) Sulfuric acid; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.
Category 1 respiratory system
Hazard statement; Causes damage to respiratory system with long term or
repeated exposure: respiratory system.
Content=9.69%

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information as the mixture is not available.

Aquatic environmental toxicity/Acute phase:

- 5) Phenol; Ceriodaphnia: EC50=3.1mg/L/48h (EU-RAR, 2002)
Algae/aquatic plants (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)
96H EC50=46.42 mg/L

- Fish (*Pimephales promelas*) 96H LC50=11.9-50.5mg/L
Crustacea (*Daphnia magna*), 48H EC50=4.24-10.7 mg/L
Chloramphenicol; 96H LC50=15-42 μg/L
Component 5) is not classified.
- 6) Hydrogen peroxide; In crustaceans (*Ceriodaphnia quadrangula*), 48H
LC50=2.4mg/L
Disodium hydrogenphosphate 12-water; Information not available.
Citric acid; In algae, 72H LC50=80mg/L
Component 6) is not classified since estimated value of acute aquatic
environmental toxicity with the simple adding method, 0.85%<25%.
- 7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.
Hazard statement; Toxic to aquatic life.
- 8) Sulfuric acid; In fish (Bluegill), 96H LC50=16-28mg/L
Daphnia magna 24H EC50=29mg/L
Hazard statement; Harmful to aquatic life.

Aquatic environmental toxicity/Chronical phase:

- 5) Phenol; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.
Chloramphenicol; Has rapid degradability.
Component 5) is not classified.
- 7) o-Phenylenediamine dihydrochloride; No data available.
Hazard statement; Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
- 8) Sulfuric acid; Based on the NITE GHS classification results.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Dispose of all waste material including containers in accordance with all applicable laws and local environmental regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

IATA: As a mixture, the substance is subjected to no limitations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

EINECS/ELINCS	Listed
TSCA	Listed

Japanese regulations

Fire Service Act; Not applicable

Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law; Not applicable

Industrial Safety and Health Act;

Group 3 Specified Chemical Substance, (Ordinance on Prevention of Hazards Due to Specified Chemical Substances Art.2 Para.1, Item 6)
Harmful Substances Whose Names Are to be Indicated on the Label (Law Art.57, Para.1, Enforcement Order Art.18)
Notifiable Substances (Law Art.57-2, Enforcement Oder Art.18-2 No.613, 474

Mutagens - Existing Chemicals Substances with Health Hazards
Prevention Guideline (Carcinogenicity Substance)

Act on the Evaluation of Chemical Substances and Regulation of Their Manufacture, etc.;
Priority Assessment Chemical Substances (Law Article 2, Para.5)
Regulations for the carriage and storage of dangerous goods in ship;
Corrosive Substances, Noxious Substances (Ordinance Art.3, Ministry
of Transportation Ordinance Regarding Transport by Ship and Storage)
Civil Aeronautics Law;
Corrosive Substances, Miscellaneous Dangerous Substances and
Articles (Ordinance Art.194, MITL Notification for Air Transportation of
Explosives etc.)
Marine Pollution Prevention Law Pollutant Release and Transfer Register Law;
Class 1
Class 1 - No. 349
Air pollution Control Law; Specified substance

EU Directive 1999/45/EC: classification, packaging and labeling of dangerous Preparations

SYMBOL : C as component 8)
R-phrases : 35 as component 8)
S-phrases : 26-45 as component 8)

In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.
In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.

EC index No. : ⑥=604-001-00-2, ⑧=008-003-00-9, ⑫=016-020-00-8
Other ingredients=Not listed.

Follow all the regulations in your country.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Reference

- 1) Internal data of Yanaihara Institute, Inc.
- 2) Chemwatch MSDS
- 3) RTECS (2006)
- 4) EU RAR (2003)
- 5) SIDS (2001)
- 6) Environmental Risk Assessment of Chemicals Vol.3 (Ministry of environment, Japan) (2004)
- 7) ATSDR (1998)
- 8) SIDS (2001)
- 9) DFDS (2001)
- 10) EU- RAR (2002)
- 11) SIDS (2003)
- 12) CERI-NITE Hazard Assessment Report (2005)
- 13) NTP DB (Access on Dec., 2005)
- 14) Narotsky and Kavlock (1995)
- 15) EHC 161 (1994)

- 16) MSDS by Wako Pure Chemical Industries, Ltd.
- 17) ECETOC JACC (1993)
- 18) ACGIH (2001)
- 19) NITE Biodegradation and Bioconcentration of the Existing Chemical Substances
- 20) PHYSPROP Database (2005)
- 21) IUCLID (2000)
- 22) HSDB (2006)
- 23) JSOH Recommendation of Occupational Exposure Limits (1993)
- 24) IARC (1992)
- 25) ACGIH (2004)

Key literature references and sources for data etc.:

NITE: National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (JAPAN) <http://www.safe.nite.go.jp/japan/db.html>
IATA dangerous Goods Regulations RTECS: Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances Japan
Industrial Safety and Health Association GHS Model SDS Dictionary of Synthetic Organic Chemistry,
SSOCJ, Koudansha Scientific Co.Ltd. Chemical Dictionary, Kyouritsu Publishing Co., Ltd. etc.

The above information is believed to be correct to be the best of our knowledge and information,
But does not purport to be all inclusive and should be used as only a guide. This product is intended
to be used by expert persons having chemical knowledge and skill, at their own discretion and risk.
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the above product. Users should determine the suitability of the information for their particular
purpose.